Heating and cooling puzzles

A.C. NORMAN anorman@bishopheber.cheshire.sch.uk

September 2013

A rough guide as to how the marks are given is as follows:

		Effort Grade		Achievement of task
A	Excellent	this effort grade will rarely be given	+	Excellent understanding
		– to get this mark the work must		of the work
		demonstrate great effort and real		
		clarity		
В	Good	will be given e.g. when a lot of	=	Good understanding of
		effort has obviously been put into		the work
		the work or when the work is very		
		clearly set out		
\mathbf{C}	Average	will be given for work which is of a	_	Poor understanding of
		satisfactory, acceptable standard; if		the work
		you get less than C you must im-		
		prove the standard at once!		
D	Poor			
\mathbf{E}	Very Poor			

Use your knowledge of heat transfer to explain the following. A few sentences of explanation if what I'm looking for here. A diagram may help (remember, a picture is worth a thousand words).

- a. Will a snowman melt with a coat on melt slower, faster than one without, or will it make no difference? Why do you think this? Will any other factors (coat colour, temperature outside) make a difference?
- b. Shouldn't all objects at the same temperature feel like they are at the same temperature? You aren't reluctant to put your clothes on when they are at a room temperature of 21 °C, but how about sitting down naked in a dry bathtub at the same temperature? What's the difference?
- c. Why does the top of a pond freeze before the middle and bottom? (There's more than one reason.) If this weren't so, there would be virtually no fresh water fish outside the tropics.





